



# The Essential Competencies for the Teacher in Globalization

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## 1. Introduction

Many changes took place in the world in the last decade of 20<sup>th</sup> century. Liberalization, privatization and globalization have played an important role in bringing about these changes. These three factors have made an important contribution in opening up many new areas of development, industries and employment and in breaking age old traditions.

## 2. Globalization

Liberalization and privatization gave an impetus to globalization. These two elements gave birth to globalization. Globalization means the bonding of the whole world with a single thread, thus becoming one unit of the entire world or the coming together of all the countries of the world. The world is becoming smaller and the concept is one big village has arisen. The concept of a world village has been presented by Marshal Mac Luhan.

In order to march with the world, to stay in the mainstream of the world's nation and to make India a development nation, the government of India made certain changes in its economic policies, adopted a policy of liberalization and removed certain controls and restriction on trade, commerce and industry. It reduced taxes, announced substantial concessions in the export of goods and simplified the process of starting new industries. The gates of India were opened up for traders and industrialists from all over the world and non-resident Indians (NRIs). Indian traders and industrialist were granted certain reliefs and concessions. This led to an increase in India's trade with the world. India is marching ahead according to the rules laid down by the World Trade Organization (WTO). As a result, trade and

commerce have developed. Our relations with the countries of the world in the political, trading, cultural, educational, tourism, etc. are strengthened. This has encouraged trade and industry. This is the result of globalization. The main motive force behind globalization is I.T.

The present age is an age of changes in science, information technology and communication. Every field of society is under groups a change. A refined quality is seen in the world of the globalization and education is no exception. It is inevitable that the education institution with excellent working pattern can make a good citizen. In the struggle of privatization, globalization and liberalization, the educational institution demands qualitative management and high educational achievement is survived itself. A total change is observed in the present students. The teachers will have to initiate effectiveness in educational quality for these types of students. The teacher will have to become touch bearer for the prevailing the problems, needs and challenges in the areas of the school. For this the teacher will have to become powerful and knowledgeable in his own field, good organizer, subject expert, well versed in different methods, good psychologist, well aware of the new trends, such as educational qualities, inspirational personality, socially activeness, use of modern technology, positive attitudes, value based education, self confidence etc. He will have to become more powerful by developing all these qualities in his life. If the teacher is empower by these qualities definitely the change, which we expect, will be seen in the society of global world.

For being an effective and powerful teacher in future scenario, for giving the inspiration to the students he will have to read good autobiographies. Also he will have created the institution by doing some newly experiments. Also he will have to transform a classroom into a heaven. He will have to learn his own lessons from the mistakes he commits. In short, he will have to deal tactfully and wisely instead of losing his temperament, then the dream of Dr. Abdul Kalam, which he has for India, will be fulfilled.

The 21<sup>st</sup> century is a century of change. Science, Technology, Information and communication have progressed in this era. In every field of society there are changes taking place. It is observed that changes have taken place in the students. The students existing today seem to be well informed about computers and new trends. They are eager to acquire knowledge students are confident and they have their own e-mail ids. Today students have own pen-drive. On the effect of Globalization, parent's have prefers English medium school to study for his children. Also they want their child to go abroad, so that they don't face problem in the field of study or trade. So the Globalization is biggest challenge for the society. And society has demand to face the challenges of globalization. To deal with the challenges of Globalization of the 21<sup>st</sup> century the existing has to bring about change in himself. So it is required for the teachers to equip him with the latest trends in the field of education to satisfy the need of knowledge in the student.

### **1. Good organizer**

Every teacher should plan his daily teaching, weekly planning, and monthly planning. During the year the teacher should plan elocution, exhibition, debate, analysis work, remedial work, test, field strips, co-curricular activities and executions well in advance. He has to maintain daily planning by writing diary every day in details and also work according to it. The teacher has to become good planner like this.

### **2. Teacher should be a good reader**

The subject teacher should have a detailed and deep knowledge of his own subject. To make the teacher powerful in the Globalization challenging times, the teacher should inculcate all the following

qualities. For the difficult subjects he has to be more conscious about subject because the subjects are meaningful. As we can proceed further with the help of logical thinking. To get subject mastery over his subject one should keep in touch with the books, references, materials, or resources materials, magazines. He should be well aware and also understand the experiments and new inventions made in that particular subject. If he reads, thinks over all this aspects then he can become a good reader. Inclination towards reading will make him progressive, full fledged and conscious about the knowledge of his subject. Lagging behind in reading in any way is not going to help the teacher of 21<sup>st</sup> century.

### **3. He should know different methods of teaching**

The classroom comprises of different level of students coming from various diversity of the society. People are conscious about the need of education. Parents and the society expect their children to acquire education and become good citizen. The teacher should bring out the child's hidden potential and bearing in mind his individuality, he has to make the class lively, interesting and useful for the students by applying different methods of teaching. It should be activity oriented, learning by living, learning by doing, interactive learning, self learning, co-operative learning, project work, debate, practical, theatrical and through experiences he should apply all the methods. Teacher should work with innovative ideas and introduce new methods of teaching in the classroom.

### **4. Identification of the children**

Students coming from the different level of the societies have various abilities in them. Each one's interest, behavior, creativity differs from the other. In some cases the students economical conditions are better off where as the economical conditions are poor. Some of students have bad habits or some of them do not have interests in studies, but because of their parents pressure they join the school unwillingly. The teacher should keep in mind and understand their mental and physical conditions, their nationality and strength and also the areas, from which they come from, their experiences, feelings and behaviors reach heart of child and decide the teaching method will be

appropriate for the child. This way the teacher should have knowledge of child psychology.

### **5. Awareness by the new trends**

For the learning process to take place excellently in a class-room the teacher should employ, Develop, And Develop skills and classroom behaviors suitable for subject learning. The teacher should bring into the classroom experiment and also learning activities. The teacher has to do much action research to improve the education. The Teacher should take part in seminars and in-service programmers through this he can bring a change about in his own thinking also.

### **6. Inspiration personality of teacher**

Today's students are courageous, smart, self-confident and good orator .the teacher has to develop certain qualities in brief patient, enthusiastic, particular, polite, and punctual ,love of truth in ,their life. He should not compromise with value but he should encourage values follow accordingly. He should Simple, Impressive, full of humor. The Global teacher has to full fill with I.Q., E. Q. and S.Q.

### **7. Social contact**

The students coming to school are of different society. They have their own tradition, culture, economical status, life style and he should be aware of all this aspects. Teacher should inform the parents about their child's progress. So the teacher should keep in contact with the society for uplifting the social level of the student and apply the teaching at that level.

### **8. Use of modern Technology**

In this computer age there are teacher who are unknown about knowledge of computer. The teachers cannot be survived without knowledge of computer, in this age of globalization, Privatization and liberalization. For imparting education in the classroom the teacher should utilize modern equipment like T.V., tape-recorder, O.H.P., Computer, laptop etc. technology makes learning effective. The teacher should access the internet for getting more information about the subject.

### **9. Positive Attitude**

The teacher will have to face many challenges in under developed country. The challenges like negative effects of media, problem of parents, personal issues of students, low salary,

privatization, problem of rural areas, are still burning issues for the teachers. The real teacher without losing hope should put in efforts through positive attitude. The teacher should create healthy and effective environment by his behaviors, languages and thoughts.

### **3. Conclusion**

In all to conclude my ideas for the teacher for globalization, the teacher should read books, which builds his character. Teacher should be full of knowledge and day to day updating of new things, so that students can quench the thirst of knowledge. And always experimenting and create treasure of experiences. Make classroom a heaven by inutility the students to speak and free environment to think etc. Learn by the mistakes, which are made in the teaching learning process. Along with the I.Q, he should also develop the E.Q and S.Q. which is more essential in today's life. Over all, a teacher should also develop the communication skill and have positive attitude and self confidence. Along with the use of technology, a teacher has to bring in virtual classroom. If this happens so, his thinking level will attain new heights. Resulting into qualities like leadership and faithfulness which is essential for a teacher in Globalization.

### **References**

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