



bla~hkaenirOrHzaQZVHOZ

~Zrima

agVHha ngbH`ZdQ; aQVh

1. aVhZm

bla~hkaenir~MZ gdrHhHb ZmHbVhC^aahW&MZ |ihb |NihHn gdr{dY
 ^nr` AnkhZm|ns{hgnbVW&bla~hkaenirZdP1921 |Aghi mh AnkhZ |^mh bh
 ihb Hn{ihH{H\$ nW&g AnkhZ H- m{dY AnkhZmHhH\$ m|{hgnb` nW& nVf[©]
 |g-gomVAnpazr` AnkhZ Aghi mh AnkhZ WQg |Aghi mh AnkhZ HhHJ Hhg
 Hg-goSrg^ \$Vn nVH\$OZVnHhH\$ZAp^ nVHhHnVnVH\$ZdHh brW&AnkhZ
 nWV hZrHnMfHhg Zd{d^ Y _ii _ngoAJ O|H{dX Ozra n&bla~hkaenir Hn
 dMhHgH^C^AnkhZ |^mh bZdHbEgXl apVHhArW&AnZgh mh AnHhHbVnH\$
 HhU ChZ~Hh gabuHh^ nV{H\$ nWAnpB{bE bla~hkaenirBg g` HhVn gdr
 Hhg HhH\$gnhU HhHhZ J` o&enirOr ZogdW Hhg HhVZ{Y HhH | à mh
 ZJanbHhHgXn VnHbE nW&hS nW&Hhg ZogdW 1928B` |Mh |^mh {b` nW&Bg
 àHkaenirOrhJ^J gndfMhà mh ZJanbHhHgXn an&Ht {ZnHhZ_ QGDH^r
 gXn Md` dW&à mh ZJanbHhHgXn HhH |enirOr HhHhH\$ZdHhHAnAdgaàV
 HnW&HhU n&HhNg QSZ ApZrOr^rCH\$OZ-gdHgd |whCRW&ZJah\$OZVm
 H\$X |CHhEAnHhHh~ZJ` nW&Np-Sg~ H-M|enirOr"enirOr" HhH |
 JpCR&1937B`|O- àW~mHhg Zd{dYg^ m|OZHhZiM {H\$ nW&hXo HhHhg
 ZChHhHhHhJ mmaHhHrj b Hh{H\$X n&enirOrHh\$ _VigdO` r Hh&gnh |
 Hhg Zd{dO` àV HhAnp{UnhHh àVn|Hhg HhgaHh~Zt &O&hXo |^rñU n\$
 J{hXdb^ nV HZnH |Hhg HhgaHh~Zt &enirOrnVOrHhHh^mQrgHhZ ŠV
 Hh&hàW AdgaW& enirOrZengZ Hh b |àb {H\$ n&Ht {ZnHhZ_ HhHh {SQ
 ~HhHgXn AnpGh{Hh` g|VHh\$ Hh^rZ` WpV&

hgaHhA{YHhZmHhZ Mb gH& {e engHhg{dX hOZHhHhU HhHr{ZnHhMf
 Hhg-OZ n& engZ Hh b gomHh` AnpMhVnAnkhZm|hJ J` &1946B`|O- gnh

AmMh hAmenOr nZ Hg Hb(VZY HbA | Xnr j b goI SdP Aq(dO r hP & enOr pI Eb | b d` AqJkWhnM(d` dh Hb YrZ Sv hP & Bg nXradMaf VB adXZVa lrZêOr HBNZgndYbrMd` Aqainf Hg Hb hmMnKnaZ Sv hP & 1951- 52 | nZ AmMh hZoaenOr ÔaYo {dYzg^ nHgXn {ZdW hP malrZêOr HBNZgndE dnI XbHÉ | Md` Aqah g^ nHgXn {ZdW hP & Bg HnMfir lr ZêOr ZChAnZo pI Eb | b` nAqab WmaldZ {d` dh CZHgndH nAenOr Hb Ôuh AqdhA {d` dh gnd` nlrJ dXdb^ nWOr Hb- ïU dgh n- lrZêOr ZenOr Hb kii> YrZ Sv {Hn 1962 HAmMh | enOr nZ Hb hmXgd bHg^ nHgXn Hb êh | Md` AqHÉ | ïkii> YrH XnaVôV {H d` 1963 | "Hm d` CZh HANJV ChZAnZo Xgd dnI Xq nA lrZê Hb Añh Wm Hb U d 1964 Hb 24 Oz d r Hb HÉ | pI Eb | enb hP AqZ(d` dr` Yr~ZinJ` & 27_BHh Hb nlrZêOr HbO {YZ hnd` nHg Hb gX` nQ Zgdgã Vgd Oz Hb hZmMnAq b g à hA enOr ^ nV Ogd de h OzV pI Hb Hb Yh Yr Xna VôV hP & b h~ hX venr Hb AZX^ dZ Azn Oz nA nM Wb Hb mO enr AZX^ dZ J` d nH bnZê Szoh~ hX gon b` m {H dYor Hb S b {h hA | Vd nZr^ dh Š | Zht b r & C h Mh d HAY {h b h g M W h n HgnZ dYor Hb S b {h hA | gh n Hb & b h~ hX n r | nS J` d dh AnZuga I O b hP d b g Hb h b` d nA m r CZHêOr Hg H r & Hb hZ h {H {X Am CZg An hZ | ^ dh bZ d Hb r V n Hb Zht Hg H r & enr Z d Hb nZê HgnZ AnZr nZr Hb An hZ | ^ dh bZ d Hb` AnZr Angg Hb Hb Ôa V n X n b {H CZH_Z | ` h~ n Hb d r W {H CZH_ nOr Um AZy V nV hngã d Zht b J V n enr Hb nOr nA Zr J V {d M V n b W Aq {h n b d n {H b Z An {W i` S | go n HZ o | Hb V h r W & S | HgnZ d g {H h Hb Oz n CZH n n n | W b h n h | enr n {a b O h Z d g Hb W h t n g | d Z o h n {a b a i i> Sv W b g n {a b Hb {h b g^ n A d g n A n g E d h | ^ dh b r W A n Z H r V Ka | ~ A n Hb X^ n Hb W b g n {a b Hb {h b g e n r Hb n e > d r W CZHê M W H Z n Hb b m Hb K h g S n Z n & {dYor Hb S b {h hA h b` d b V n r Z An Z g W n Z b n J n Hb n Zr Hb b` n HZ Hb @ W W h n n n A n n | n Hg P h {dYor Hb S A W h W a X g o _ Z n H Z n r h b {X X n n | n g S H H b U {H g o n ^ r Z H g H b S b H b h e @ A n {M b g n V h P v n h P g o n n p I` n Hg P h {dYor g n I a X g o M b` n b {H b g r An h Z

h̄n̄eñr` d̄w(d̄l̄h̄h̄ lr | h̄n̄w̄ḡ X̄i >ḡZd (d̄h̄V̄n̄H̄B̄ ḡ ` X̄w̄V̄ S̄^r̄b̄V̄m
 X̄r̄H̄B̄ḡr̄àH̄n̄H̄B̄H̄B̄Ān̄(̄n̄Z̄t̄ h̄r̄ &~ p̄H̄ĒḡAd̄ga^r̄Ān̄H̄B̄Ōd̄h̄b̄h̄Z̄h̄S̄ H̄B̄ñ̄r̄
 H̄b̄n̄Z̄h̄S̄H̄Z̄ōn̄b̄V̄n̄r̄Z̄d̄h̄m̄X̄ |ḡd̄Z` Ad̄k̄n̄Ān̄k̄Z̄ |^̄h̄b̄h̄ḡ` S̄ Ān̄k̄Z̄
 {H̄n̄Ō {H̄d̄h̄J̄Ūr̄W̄Āp̄āZ̄V̄H̄-̄m̄ |n̄r̄V̄āh̄ēȳ W̄&C̄h̄p̄ī` n̄H̄b̄h̄h̄(d̄V̄ōd̄W̄H̄B̄
 ~{h̄H̄n̄H̄b̄h̄h̄ ḡ` S̄V̄n̄Ā{ŌV̄H̄B̄W̄&ēn̄r̄ñ̄ī S̄Z̄H̄B̄ḡ H̄n̄ḡōS̄āḡZ̄ d̄V̄W̄ēn̄r̄H̄B̄_m̄
 ān̄h̄ār̄X̄r̄Z̄ōr- h̄h̄H̄Z̄ H̄n̄j̄n̄āH̄r̄Ān̄(̄ŌZ̄H̄-̄n̄Z̄t̄ H̄B̄&Ō {H̄ēn̄r̄H̄B̄_n̄k̄n̄āZ̄ n̄V̄
 {d̄M̄V̄n̄h̄S̄W̄&H̄ḡZ̄n̄H̄Z̄n̄H̄B̄h̄ |d̄h̄C̄^̄āH̄Ān̄ēn̄r̄B̄ḡ Ān̄k̄Z̄ ḡōn̄īf̄ ñ̄V̄āH̄Z̄Ān̄
 H̄X̄i >ḡM̄J̄` & ēn̄r̄Ōr` Ú̄n̄ēnḡZ̄H̄j̄ ò |D̄M̄X̄n̄āān̄āZ̄H̄B̄ H̄r̄^̄r̄{H̄ḡm̄X̄ḡōĀn̄ḡV̄
 Z̄t̄d̄r̄&d̄ōX̄m̄ād̄V̄h̄^̄r̄ḡX̄m̄Z̄ H̄Z̄n̄h̄ḡZ̄1956 |ēn̄r̄Ōr̄b̄_Ÿ̄r̄H̄X̄m̄ā{V̄D̄V̄ W̄&
 ḡS̄n̄V̄ 1956H̄Z̄d̄a_a_m̄ |Āj̄ā ñ̄ȳZ̄n̄H̄B̄W̄h̄m̄āb- X̄W̄Z̄n̄Q̄V̄H̄B̄

B̄ḡ |150ḡōĀȲH̄ī` {̄S̄H̄J̄` & Ú̄n̄B̄ḡ a- X̄W̄Z̄n̄H̄B̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄ḡōè̄j̄ è̄h̄ḡd̄H̄ḡa_Ÿ̄Z̄ V̄h̄
 m̄C̄ḡ X̄W̄Z̄n̄H̄B̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄B̄Z̄ḡ_ñ̄b̄ h̄{H̄B̄Z̄ V̄H̄C̄h̄āM̄ |Z̄X̄Z̄ Ān̄r̄Āp̄C̄h̄Z̄{C̄ḡH̄n̄
 X̄ñ̄īl̄Ān̄Z̄d̄h̄āb̄h̄āb̄_Ÿ̄r̄H̄X̄ḡd̄è̄n̄ī X̄X̄ n̄s̄l̄r̄{^̄d̄Z̄ Z̄n̄īŪ ḡh̄Z̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄B̄C̄Z̄
 {Z̄n̄H̄B̄_Z̄p̄W̄H̄B̄M̄ Ān̄Z̄H̄B̄B̄ |B̄ḡ à̄H̄n̄l̄T̄M̄h̄- "̄āb̄ō|` n̄ḡX̄r̄X̄W̄Z̄H̄n̄r̄ār̄
 h̄&B̄H̄Z̄ H̄h̄ ŌZ̄V̄W̄H̄B̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄H̄Ān̄Z̄Ōāk̄ñ̄īl̄H̄B̄Z̄m̄` ñ̄h̄{H̄d̄h̄H̄S̄W̄Z̄n̄H̄B̄Ū
 āb̄ō_Ÿ̄r̄ H̄X̄ḡd̄h̄Ā S̄M̄S̄X̄ŌŪ& h̄H̄Ā^̄ȳn̄īM̄ W̄&d̄h̄āb̄ō_Ÿ̄r̄V̄āZ̄t̄ āb̄{H̄Z̄ B̄ḡ
 Ān̄ēZ̄ōn̄|H̄S̄X̄ |C̄Z̄H̄āV̄H̄h̄d̄īd̄ḡ Ēh̄ō n̄H̄B̄X̄ n̄&

3 H̄n̄āñ` ñ̄Z̄m̄

"H̄n̄āñ` ñ̄Z̄h̄ C̄p̄W̄ h̄Z̄m̄āĒ ñ̄ī X̄ōl̄l̄H̄h̄ḡr̄_p̄ñ̄` m̄|ēn̄r̄Ōr̄H̄B̄W̄h̄ḡd̄W̄ V̄ā
 C̄h̄Z̄ḡ-ḡōl̄b̄ōn̄|H̄ḡn̄Z̄ō h-̄n̄āl̄r̄{H̄C̄h̄Ad̄gāX̄ n̄Ōn̄{H̄B̄ēnḡZ̄ H̄X̄ḡōŸ̄h̄H̄X̄ō
 Āp̄H̄h̄ḡ H̄B̄ḡd̄h̄āḡH̄&l̄r̄H̄n̄āñ̄ H̄B̄h̄{H̄B̄N̄āW̄{H̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄H̄h̄ḡ ĀǕj̄ ~Z̄ Ōñ̄m̄ā
 ēn̄r̄Ōr̄Ān̄Z̄ō{Z̄īM̄ n̄X̄Ñ̄ēān̄&ĀW̄ |l̄r̄H̄n̄āñ̄ H̄B̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄H̄B̄-̄ñ̄_ñ̄Z̄r̄īr̄Āp̄C̄Z̄h̄ān̄
 H̄ĀZ̄ḡn̄C̄h̄t̄H̄ĀǕj̄ H̄n̄X̄ḡs̄h̄Z̄n̄s̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄Z̄h̄ēr̄H̄ĀZ̄Ȳ ḡh̄Ē`m̄|H̄S̄W̄C̄Z̄H̄l̄r̄
 Z̄h̄S̄Āp̄C̄Z̄H̄ḡŌñ̄|H̄āV̄ĀZ̄Ȳ {Z̄ōn̄W̄&l̄r̄Z̄h̄ēr̄H̄āh̄ḡ- H̄n̄k̄n̄W̄ān̄ā{S̄^̄r̄C̄h̄Z̄
 ēn̄r̄Ōr̄n̄āl̄r̄Ān̄Z̄n̄k̄h̄īV̄ ān̄s̄l̄r̄Z̄h̄S̄Z̄r̄ Ñ̄ī>H̄_l̄m̄Z̄d̄W̄ēn̄r̄Ōr̄H̄B̄{d̄ēīQ̄V̄āĀp̄
 ḡX̄V̄h̄Z̄C̄Z̄H̄S̄X̄ |K̄ā-Z̄n̄b̄` n̄W̄&Z̄p̄M̄ è̄h̄ḡō h̄ĀZ̄d̄H̄Z̄ōJ̄W̄H̄C̄Z̄h̄īM̄F̄ h̄r̄d̄h̄
 ì`{̄S̄h̄Ōn̄C̄Z̄H̄Z̄` d̄h̄X̄V̄Z̄H̄B̄V̄ār̄H̄B̄ñ̄V̄n̄H̄ḡM̄Ād̄ō T̄āḡH̄n̄h̄&n̄āŌ ^̄r̄C̄Z̄ḡC̄Z̄H̄B̄
 "Ú̄n̄{ȲH̄ā" H̄B̄M̄H̄B̄Ōr̄V̄V̄āb̄n̄_ñ̄h̄n̄ŌV̄W̄d̄ōh̄Z̄īb̄ñ̄p̄ñ̄H̄S̄W̄ d̄Ān̄Z̄r̄Ān̄ḡd̄H̄>

4	Zê\$Odhabla	"EZ Aqumânâ\$' Añg\ \$P {ZdgQag, ZB{Xêbr; Vñ` gñHÙ, 1982
5	gafñgW	^ññ` aínâñAññJñrg(dZ` AdknWññ(dZ g Pñññññ60V, gñ`eññ, aññIZ, {ññ`_ññ`_ Hññññ Z {Zñññ, {Xêbr {ñññññ` {Xêbr; àW gñHÙ, 1990
6	gafñgW	"Aññññ^ññ (1885-1917)" añññb àñññZ àñññ., ZB{Xêbr; àW gñHÙ, 1992
7	aññ; dañD_ññZ	"ñññ~ñññññññ" {ñññ àññññññññññññ, {XêbràW gñHÙ, 1964